令和6年度

入学者選抜学力試験問題

英 語

注意 答えは、すべて解答用紙に記入しなさい。

受験番号

1 留学先で知り合ったフランス人の友達(Paul)が、旅行で日本に来ています。Paul とのアイスコーヒー(iced coffee)についての会話を聞き、各問いに対する答えとして最も適当なものをア〜エの中から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

Question1

- 7 He wanted to drink iced coffee in Japan.
- 1 He wanted to make iced coffee.
- ウ He wanted to eat ice cream in a café.
- I He wanted me to decide his order in a café.

Question2

- **7** Because most people don't like iced coffee.
- 1 Because there is no iced coffee in France.
- ウ Because hot coffee smells better than iced coffee.
- Because young people usually don't go to cafés.

Question3

- 7 Paul didn't like Japanese iced coffee very much until he drank it in Japan.
- 1 People in France always drink iced coffee in the morning.
- ウ If you like iced coffee, you should visit France.
- When you order iced coffee in France, the coffee and the ice may be in different glasses.
- 2 次のアナウンスを聞き、各問いに対する答えとして最も適当なものを**ア〜エ**の中から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

Question1

ア 6 o'clock

イ 7 o'clock

ゥ 8 o'clock

エ 9 o'clock

Question2

- **7** By buying the special goods from the website.
- イ By coming to the fireworks festival.
- ウ By answering the question on the website.
- **■** By stopping the rain.

Question3

ア 5 people

1 6 people

ウ 7 people

≖ 8 people

Question4

- 7 20 thousand people came to the fireworks festival.
- 1 Before the fireworks festival started, it rained a lot.
- ウ Because of heavy rain, the fireworks festival was canceled.
- I Famous music is played after the fireworks.

3 英文を読んで、次の各問いに答えなさい。

It is said that **1orcas, also called killer whales are the ①(strong) sea creatures and are on the top of the world's **2food chain. They usually live in sea area with a low water temperature. They eat animals such as fish, penguins, **3seals, whales and other animals with their sharp teeth. Also, ②they have high intelligence. They live in a family group. Each family has about 40 members. When they hunt, they make various kinds of sounds to communicate with their family members to catch **4prey. When they **5raise their children, all members of the family work together to care for ③them. I will tell you a story about orcas. ④I would (to / we / should / that / raise a problem / think / like) about.

In 2023, one short video was posted on SNS and spread quickly all over the world. In this video, a woman visitor was enjoying her summer on a boat a few miles away from a beach, then a child orca came near to the boat and cried at the woman. She realized <u>5immediately</u> that the orca was asking for help, so she called the animal rescue team. After <u>6they arrived</u>, the child orca started to swim ahead of them. Finally, they found an exhausted mother orca. She <u>7 be</u> floating on the sea. She couldn't seem to move because her tail was <u>6entangled</u> in the rope. Some children supported their mother. <u>8She</u> looked so weak. The rescue team took out scissors and cut the rope to help the mother orca. Fortunately, she was able to swim away by herself. Like in this story, a lot of sea creatures are hurt or <u>9 kill</u> by things which people made. It is even said that the <u>7weight</u> of the <u>8weight</u> of the sea will be larger than that of fish in 2050. We need to reduce it.

In fact, a lot of countries and regions are trying to solve <u>①this problem</u>. In 2019, *9The Ministry of the Environment made a plan to deal with sea plastic waste. <u>①It</u> includes activities to collect plastic waste from the land and the sea, and to develop materials which have little effect on the environment. For example, some shops offer paper straws instead of plastic straws. Other shops offer spoons or forks <u>②(make)</u> of wood. Also, some people change some waste from the sea into art works. They are found on the beaches. More and more people and companies are <u>③(try)</u> to work on this social problem.

They say, "If you throw it away, it is garbage. If you *10 separate it, it becomes a resource."
(4) It (for / is / us / to separate / garbage / and recycle / important). Actually, the rate of recycling plastic in Japan is less than 30 percent today. We use plastic and throw away plastic waste every day. We have to reduce plastic waste in our daily lives to protect not (5) sea creatures but also all human beings.

16 Now, what can you do for the environment?

**1orcas シャチ **2food chain 食物連鎖 **3seals アザラシ

**4prey 獲物 **5raise を育てる **6entangled からまった

**7weight 重量 **8waste ごみ

**9The Ministry of the Environment 環境省 **10separate 分ける

- 1 下線部①を適当な形に直しなさい。
- 2 下線部②と同じ内容の文を次のア~エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
 - 7 They are very tall.

1 They are very popular.

ウ They are very interesting.

⊥ They are very smart.

- 3 下線部③が具体的に示すものについて、本文中から抜き出して答えなさい。
- 4 下線部④、⑭の語句を意味が通るように並べかえなさい。
- 5 下線部⑤と同じ意味になるものを次の**ア**~**エ**の中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア soon

イ early

ウ fast

⊥ first

- 6 下線部⑥について、どこに着いたのか、次の**ア**~エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
 - ア 海水浴場

イ ビーチから数キロメートル離れたボート

- **ウ** 疲れはてた母親のシャチがいるところ エ シャチの生息海域
- 7 下線部⑦、⑨、⑫、⑬の語をそれぞれ適当な形に直しなさい。
- 8 下線部⑧とは誰か、具体的に日本語で答えなさい。
- 9 下線部⑩の内容について、次のア~エの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
 - ア プラスチックを再利用するのに費用がかかりすぎること
 - イ 魚の数が増えすぎていること
 - ウ 海洋ゴミが増えすぎていること
 - エ ゴミ問題について関心を持っている人が少ないこと
- 10 下線部⑪が示すものについて、本文中から8語以内で抜き出して答えなさい。
- 11 下線部⑮の()内に当てはまる適切な語を英単語1語で答えなさい。
- 12 下線部⑩の質問について、自分の考えを5語以上の英文で答えなさい。
- 13 本文の内容と一致するものを次のア~クの中から2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
 - ア シャチの生息している海域は水量が少なくなってきている。
 - **イ** シャチは、海に住む動植物を何でも食べる。
 - ウ シャチは、仲間同士で音を出して連絡を取りながら狩りをする。
 - **エ** 救助船が、海上を巡視中に偶然子どものシャチを見つけた。
 - **オ** 子どものシャチは、たった1匹で母親を救おうとしていた。
 - カ 環境省によると、2050年には汚染された水の量が魚の重量よりも重くなる。
 - **キ** プラスチックのストローの代わりに、紙のストローを提供する店がある。
 - **ク** 私たちは毎日プラスチックを使い、全てのプラスチックを再利用している。

4 次のインターネット上の広告を読み、各問いに対する答えとして最も適当なものをア〜エの 中から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

| | Movie ^{**1} Strea | aming Service | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | SUMIRE | MOVIES+ | | | | | | |
| You can watch a lot of movies on your TV, smartphone, tablet, and computer. | | | | | | | | |
| Start Plan | Basic Plan | Standard Plan | Premium Plan | | | | | |
| **2 Monthly Price : \$8.00 | Monthly Price : \$10.00 | Monthly Price: \$14.00 | Monthly Price : \$20.00 | | | | | |
| More than 2000 movies Video Quality : Good Download : x **3Advertisement : 3 minutes for 1 movie | • More than 3000 movies • Video Quality : Better • Download : ○ • Advertisement : 1 minute for 1 movie | More than 4000 movies Video Quality : Better Download : O Advertisement : 10 seconds for 1 movie | More than 6000 movies Video Quality : Best Download : ○ Advertisement : Nd^{¾4}ads | | | | | |
| Students can get a 20% discount for the Basic Plan, the Standard Plan, and the Premium Plan. If your family member has already used our service, you can get a 50% discount. Discounts cannot be used together. You can use the service for free for the first 20 days. You can stop the service^{※5}anytime. | | | | | | | | |
| | er your email to create | your ID! | | | | | | |
| E-mail address | Start > | | | | | | | |
| *1 Streaming Service スト *2 Monthly 月ごとの、毎 *4 ads Advertisementsの | 発月の **3 Adv | (ウェブ上で映画や音楽 vertisement 広告 rtime いつでも | が楽しめるサービス) | | | | | |
| aus Auvertisements v | унд апу | time v > C 0 | | | | | | |
| 1 Which plan has more | than five thousand mo | vies? | | | | | | |
| ア the Start Plan | 1 the Basic | Plan | | | | | | |
| ウ the Standard Plan | the Premi | um Plan | | | | | | |

2 If your father is a member of this service, how much should you pay to get the Premium Plan?

\$10.00

イ \$14.00

\$16.00

\$20.00

- 3 If you stop the Start Plan 10 days after you get it, how much should you pay?
 - ア \$0.00

1 \$4.00

ウ \$8.00

エ \$10.00

- 4 Which is true?
 - ア In the Standard Plan, you can watch movies without any advertisements.
 - イ The video quality on the Basic Plan is as good as the Standard Plan.
 - ウ You have to wait for 3 minutes to watch a movie in the Basic Plan.
 - エ Students can get the Start Plan for \$6.40.

5 次の表と英文を読み、各問いに対する答えとして最も適当なものを**ア**~**エ**の中から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

Favorite Sports in Sumire High School "Which sport do you like the best?"

| 3 | | | | | |
|--------------|------|-------|--|--|--|
| | Boys | Girls | | | |
| Basketball | A | 34 | | | |
| Baseball | 48 | 51 | | | |
| Volleyball | 30 | 39 | | | |
| Soccer | 58 | В | | | |
| Tennis | 16 | 16 | | | |
| Table Tennis | 20 | 21 | | | |
| Others | 11 | 3 | | | |

In Sumire high school, a teacher researched which sport is the most popular among all the students. This table shows the result. We found that soccer is the most popular for boys. It is loved all over the world. However, it is the third most popular for girls. Surprisingly, baseball is the girl's most favorite. Both boys and girls also like volleyball. The number of girls who like basketball is twice as large as boys. Others like rugby, ice-hockey, snowboarding and so on. We can enjoy many kinds of sports. Playing sports makes us healthy. Watching sports makes us excited.

| 1 | Which is the most | popular sport for boys? | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | | | |

ア Soccer イ Baseball ウ Volleyball エ Table Tennis

2 Which is the number of A?

ア 12 イ 17 ウ 34 エ 68

3 Which is the number of B? ア 28 イ 32 ウ 36 エ 40

4 Which is true?

- 7 Table tennis is more popular than tennis among students in Sumire high school.
- 1 Students play sports because they want to make a lot of friends.
- ブ If you want to be healthy and excited, you must play all kinds of sports.
- I No students chose rugby as their favorite sport.

| 6 | 次の会話の()内に当てはまる最も適当な答えなさい。 | よもの | を ア〜エ の中から1つずつ選び、 記号で |
|---|--|-------|--|
| 1 | A: I bought a new bag. | | |
| | B: Where did you buy it? | | |
| | A:() | | |
| | ア To buy a new bag. | 1 | Three days ago. |
| | ウ At the department store. | エ | With my father. |
| 2 | A: What sports do you like? | | |
| | B: I like swimming. How about you? | | |
| | A:() | | |
| | 7 I like playing soccer. | イ | I played soccer yesterday. |
| | ウ Let's play soccer. | エ | My sister likes playing soccer. |
| 3 | A : I'm sorry I'm late. | | |
| | B: () The movie hasn't started yet. | | |
| | A: I'm glad to hear that. | | |
| | ア You're welcome. | イ | You're too late. |
| | ウ That's too bad. | エ | That's all right. |
| 4 | A : How long did you sleep last night? | | |
| | B: I slept only five hours because I watched | You'l | lube. |
| | A: Really? I think you should sleep for eig B: I agree. () | ht ho | urs for your health. |
| | ア I should sleep more at night. | 1 | I have to watch more YouTube at night. |
| | ウ I slept for eight hours last night. | エ | I didn't watch YouTube last night. |
| 7 | ② 次の各組の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるように答えなさい。ただし、解答用紙には指定された | | |
| 1 | She always washes her hands before dinner. She has dinner (a) she washes her har | | |
| 2 | Japanese food is healthy, so it's very popular Japanese food is very popular (b) it is h | | y. |
| 3 | | | |
| | He has a sister (w) has long hair. | | |

| 8 | 次の なさい | | 可に当 | てはまる最も | "興月 | 首なものを | シア〜エ | の中から1 | つずつ | 選び、記号で答え |
|---|-----------|--------------------|--------|----------------|-------|-------------|------------|-------|------|----------|
| 1 | If I (|) you, I wo | ald a | ccept his offe | r. | | | | | |
| | ア is | 8 | 1 | were | | ウ | am | | エ | are |
| 2 | My b | rother usually | plays | s baseball (|) S | undays. | | | | |
| | ア b | У | 1 | with | | ウ | on | | エ | at |
| 3 | June | is the () mo | onth (| of the year. | | | | | | |
| | ア s | ixth | 1 | second | | ウ | seventl | h | エ | third |
| 4 | I usu | ally drink a (|) of | milk in the | mor | ning. | | | | |
| | ア p | iece | 1 | pair | | ウ | block | | エ | glass |
| 5 | () | open the box, l | Mike | . It's my fath | er's. | | | | | |
| | アロ | Oon't | 1 | Mustn't | | ウ | Aren't | | エ | Won't |
| 9 | | 日本語と同じ意 当てはまる語句 | | | |)内に示 | された請 | 吾句を並べ | かえた。 | とき、2番目と4 |
| 1 | 私は | あなたが何を言 | 言いた | いのかわかり | ませ | せん 。 | | | | |
| | Ι | 2 | 番目 | _ | | 4番目 | | • | | |
| | (ア | understand | 1 | mean | ウ | what | エ | don't | 才 | you) |
| 2 | アヤド | はポチという名 | 前の | 犬を飼ってい | る。 | | | | | |
| | Aya | | 2番 | <u> </u> | | 4番目 | | · | | |
| | | Pochi | | | | | | | 才 | called) |
| 3 | 私はる | それについて少 | しも! | 興味がない。 | | | | | | |
| | I'm ı | not | 2 | 番目 | | 4 番 | 新 目 | | | |
| | | at | | | | | | | 才 | all) |
| 4 | 私は新 | 新しい車を買う | 予定に | はない。 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 4番目 | | | | |
| | | a new car | | | | | | | 才 | buy) |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | お会り | いできることを | 楽しる | みにしていま | す。 | | | | | |
| 5 | | いできることを | | | | 4番目 | | | | |